AMERICAN FINANCE ASSOCIATION

Report of the Editor of *The Journal of Finance* for the year 2000

This is my first report as Editor of the *Journal of Finance*, and I will begin with a discussion of the current state of the transition from René Stulz and the Ohio State University (OSU) office. I will then report on other issues.

I. Transition Between Editorial Offices

René Stulz's term as editor ended in February 2000. Both René and I have worked cooperatively to keep the transition orderly and predictable for authors and reviewers. Throughout this process, René has been extremely generous with his time and advice, while being considerate of my prerogatives. I am extremely grateful to him, and hope that I can do as well by my successor as he has done by me. His assistant at OSU, Robyn Scholl, has also been a great help. Financial support from the American Finance Association (AFA), to keep both offices running simultaneously for a period, was also essential for a smooth transition, and I appreciate the help and understanding of the Executive Committee and David Pyle, the Secretary Treasurer. I believe the transition has generally worked very well, and is a good model for future changes in the editorship.

The Carnegie Mellon University (CMU) editorial office began operating on February 1. During that month, we prepared the Papers and Proceedings (August 2000) issue for publication, in cooperation with the Program Chair, Franklin Allen. My term officially began on March 1, the date on which new submissions began flowing to me. The OSU office received 111 submissions during February, and broke 1,000 submissions for the 12 months preceding the end of René's term. Since 2000 was a leap year, there were a number of calls to the OSU office from authors seeking to verify that submissions arriving there on February 29 would be handled by René.

René and I had agreed that he would continue to handle papers that were originally submitted to him, and this had been publicized through announcements at the annual meetings and in the *Journal*. René made some exceptions to this policy for papers on the first round where the revisions needed were sufficiently fundamental that the result would amount to a "new paper," and authors were directed to send these resubmissions to the new editor. I typically handled these cases by returning the manuscript to the original referee, in an effort to keep the transition as seamless as possible. Indeed, several of these papers have since been accepted. Other papers that came to me from René were papers on which there had been no resubmission for

	New		
Month (2000)	Submissions	Resubmissions	Total
OSU office			
January			82
February			111
CMU office			
March	67	0	67
April	59	0	59
May	77	1	78
June	71	2	73
July	75	3	78
August	75	9	84
September	69	8	77
October	67	7	74
November	63	13	76
December	71	6	77
Total	694	49	936

Table I Submissions by Month

over a year, papers where René had a potential conflict of interest, and papers in areas where multiple submissions on a common problem were coming to the *Journal* simultaneously.

The first papers accepted by me will appear in the June issue of 2001. October 2001 will similarly be a mix of papers accepted by René and I, and this can be expected to continue for some time. At this point, 10 months after the end of his term, René's office is still handling about 35 papers. All of these are in later rounds, or have positive reports. Were they all accepted today, they would fill the remaining issues (October and December) for the year 2001.

As part of the transition, the Executive Committee agreed to increase the page budget for the *Journal* during the year 2000. In the six issues in 2000 the *Journal* published 98 papers (81 in the regular issues). We have returned to the traditional page budget for 2001, which will mean publishing around 12 fewer papers. For example, in 1999 the *Journal* published 82 papers (67 in regular issues).

II. Submissions and Turnaround

Submissions in the last decade for the *Journal of Finance* have ranged between 800 and 1,000 per year, and in this sense the year 2000 was typical. Table I provides statistics on submissions by month to the *Journal*. These statistics include the submissions to the OSU office during February and March, but do not include resubmissions on papers that René has continued to handle since then. As is evident from the table, over the course of the

Decisions (March	1 to Decen	mber 27)
Rejected	478	77.47%
Returned for revision	130	21.07%

9

617

1.46%

100.00%

Accepted

Total

Table II				
Decisions	(March	1 to	December	27)

year, the volume of new submissions has dropped somewhat, but this has
been made up by revisions. I expect that as we approach a steady state, we
will average 70-85 submissions per month, which would be consistent with
the submission flow of 800 to 1,000 papers per year the Journal has received
through the last decade.

Table II summarizes editorial decisions I have made since the turnover on March 1. I have written 617 decision letters, and have accepted only nine papers for publication. I have rejected 478 papers outright. The remaining papers have been returned to the authors for revision, and I expect the vast majority of these papers will be returned to me. Of the nine papers I have accepted, all but two were originally submitted to the OSU office and came to me after at least one round. Given that submissions continue at their current and historical pace, we will be able to publish fewer than 1 in 10 new submissions. While I feel I have been very demanding on the first round, selecting the best of so many good papers will continue to present a daunting challenge going forward.

The previous editor worked hard to build a reputation for prompt turnaround at the Journal of Finance. I understand very well the importance of fast turnaround as a source of comparative advantage in the competition for

Processing Time			
Processing Time	Number	Percentage	Cumulative Percentage
Less than 20 days	66	10.7%	10.7%
20 to 29 days	88	14.3%	25.0%
30 to 39 days	177	28.7%	53.7%
40 to 49 days	109	17.6%	71.3%
50 to 59 days	54	8.8%	80.1%
60 to 69 days	45	7.3%	87.4%
70 to 79 days	24	3.9%	91.3%
80 to 89 days	12	1.9%	93.2%
90 to 99 days	20	3.2%	96.4%
100 or more days	22	3.6%	100%
Total	617	100%	

Table III

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Table IV Distribution of Author Affiliation

This table presents the distribution by affiliation of authors of Articles and Shorter Papers that appeared in the February, June, October, and December 2000 issues of the *Journal of Finance*. When there are multiple authors, each author is given 1/nth of the credit for each paper, where n is the number of authors of the paper.

Author Affiliation	No. of Authors
Arizona State University	1/3
Australian Graduate School of Management	1/3
Baruch College	1/2
Bentley College	1/3
Boston College	1
Brigham Young University-Hawaii	1/3
Carnegie Mellon University	1/3
Case Western Reserve University	1/3
Cleveland State University	1/3
Columbia University	1/2
Cornell University Duke University Erasmus University Federal Reserve Bank of New York Florida State University	$2 \ 1/2 \ 3 \ 1/3 \ 1/2 \ 1/3 \ 1/3$
Folio Trade LLC	1/2
Fu Jen University	1/2
Georgetown University	2
Goldman Sachs	1/3
Hafia University	1/2
Harvard University Hong Kong University of Science and Technology INSEAD International Monetary Fund Kansas State University	$2\ 3/4$ 1 2/3 1/3 1/3 1/3 1/3
LECG / Navigant Consulting London Business School Massachusetts Institute of Technology Michigan State University Montana State University	$1 \\ 1 \\ 1/3 \\ 3 \\ 5/6 \\ 1/3 \\ 1/3 \\ 1/3$
New York University Northwestern University Oklahoma State University Pennsylvania State University Rice University	$egin{array}{c} 3 \ 1/2 \ 1/3 \ 1 \ 1/3 \ 1/3 \end{array}$
Rutgers University	1/3
Southern Methodist University	1/2
Stanford University	4 $1/2$
Stockholm School of Economics	1/3
Suffolk University	1/3
Tilberg University	2/3
Tulane University	1/2

Author Affiliation	No. of Authors	
Università di Boccini Università di Bologna Università di Sassari University of Alberta	1/3 1/3 1/3 1 1	
University of Amsterdam	1/2	
University of Arizona	1/3	
University of California-Berkeley	1 1/3	
University of California-Davis	1 1/2	
University of California-Los Angeles	2 5/6	
University of California-Riverside	1/2	
University of California-San Diego University of Chicago University of Florida University of Houston University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 7 5/6 \\ 2 1/2 \\ 1 1/2 \\ 5/6 \end{array} $	
University of Maryland	1/2	
University of Michigan	1/3	
University of Minnesota	1/2	
University of New Orleans	1/2	
University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill	1/3	
University of Notre Dame	1	
University of Oregon	1	
University of Pennsylvania	1 5/6	
University of Reading	1/2	
University of Rochester	2	
University of Southern California	1/2	
University of Texas-Austin	1/2	
University of Texas-San Antonio	1	
University of Virginia	2 $1/2$	
University Paris Dauphine	1	
Wake Forest University Washington University-St. Louis West Virginia University Vanderbilt University Yale University	$ 1/3 \\ 1/3 \\ 2/3 \\ 1/2 \\ 1/2 1/2 $	

Table IV—Continued

the best papers, especially from younger scholars. So far we are doing very well, as is evident in Table III, which reports turnaround statistics since March 1. For several months now, the median turnaround time has been steady at 38 days. Eighty percent of submissions have been processed in under two months. I have continued René's policy of refunding the submission fee when we exceed 100 days without sending a decision letter, and 96 percent of the submissions have been processed without triggering a refund. The associate editors have been particularly important in keeping turnaround time down. In many ways, the *Journal of Finance* is edited, as well as written, by the community of scholars in Finance. The editor calls on researchers to serve as ad hoc reviewers with a very wide range of research philosophies and institutional affiliations. Across the two editorial offices, the *Journal* called upon 536 individuals to serve as reviewers during the last year. They are listed by name in Appendix A. One of the most pleasant surprises one encounters on becoming editor of the *Journal of Finance* is how seriously almost everyone takes their refereeing responsibilities. They put aside their own research, teaching, and personal lives; and they do a great job. It is a good thing, because without it, the job of editor would be impossible. The associate editors have carried the heaviest loads, and have been very consistent in delivering high quality reports in a timely manner. I have had frequent occasion, also, to call upon members of the previous editorial board who have generally been cheerful and timely in helping out.

Table IV lists the institutional affiliations of the authors publishing in the *Journal of Finance* during the year 2000. The list includes 77 institutions that range across academia and industry, and are manifestly diverse. The University of Chicago, as it has often been in recent years, was once again the largest contributor to the *Journal*.

This year also marked the transition for the *Journal*'s web site, which has previously been maintained at OSU, to its home at Blackwell, the publisher of the *Journal*. After some initial difficulties due to learning and nonresponsive personnel, our arrangements with Blackwell now seem to be working quite well. Again, thanks are due to David Pyle for his willingness to lead the charge, and to Jess Sanderson at Blackwell, who is doing a wonderful job for us. Blackwell has supplied us with statistics on visits to the site by month from May through November. During this period, traffic has risen steadily from 18,900 visits in May to 24,800 visits in November. On average, 59 percent of this traffic is from North America, 26 percent is from Western and Northern Europe, and 8 percent is from Asia. Again on average, 45 percent of the visitors are from commercial organizations, while 25 percent are from educational institutions. A variety of other types are represented in the remaining 30 percent.

The *Journal* has two best paper awards, the Brattle Prize, which goes to the best paper published in corporate finance, and the Smith Breeden Prize, which goes to the best paper published in any other area. The Brattle Prize includes one distinguished paper award that goes to the second-place paper. The Smith Breeden Prize includes two distinguished paper awards. The eligible papers came from the December 1999 through October 2000 issues. I continued the procedures René has employed in recent years in selecting the winners. I sent e-mail to the associate editors soliciting nominations, three for Smith Breeden, and two for Brattle, and asking them to rank their nominations. These were sent to my assistant, who tallied the results, assigning three points for first place nominations, two for second place, and one for third. My only involvement in the process was to send reminders to people who failed to respond, and give my assistant instructions regarding how to deal with voters who could not follow instructions. Because all of the papers Report of the Editor

in the eligible issues had been accepted under René's editorship, I polled both his and my editorial boards in awarding the prizes. The winning papers, and all of the nominated papers, are listed in Appendices B and C. Following past practices, I have notified all of the authors of nominated papers. The winning papers were announced at the Business Meeting of the AFA.

> Respectfully submitted, Richard C. Green, Editor

Appendix A: Reviewers

The editors of the *Journal of Finance*, René Stulz and Richard Green, would like to thank the following individuals who have served as referees during 2000. Without their willingness to help, the *Journal* could not serve its mission.

Aggarwal, Rajesh Aggarwal, Reena Agrawal, Anup Ahn, Dong-Hyun Aït-Sahalia, Yacine Allayannis, George Allen, Franklin Almazan, Andres Alti. Avdogan Amihud, Yakov Andersen, Torben Ang, Andrew Auerbach, Alan Ausubel, Lawrence Axelson, Ulf Back, Kerry Backus, David Bailey, Warren Bakshi, Gurdip Balduzzi, Pierluigi Ball, Clifford Bansal. Ravi Barber, Brad Barberis, Nicholas Barclay, Michal Barry, Christopher Basak, Suleyman Bates, David Beatty, Anne Bekaert, Geert Benninga, Simon Benston, George Benzoni, Luca Berger, Philip G.

Berk, Jonathan Bernardo, Antonio Bessembinder, Hendrick Betker, Brian Bhagat, Sanjai Bhattacharya, Sudipto Bhattacharyya, Sugato Biais, Bruno Bizjak, John Blume, Marshall Bodnar, Gordan Bodurtha, James Boehmar, Ekkehart Bollen, Nicolas Booth, James Borokhovich, Kenneth Bosner Neal, Catherine Boyle, Phelim Bradley, Michael Brandt, Michael Brav, Alon Breedan, Douglas Brennan, Micheal Brickley, James Broadie, Mark Brown, David Brown, Gregory Brown, Keith Brown, Stephen Buraschi, Andrea Burch, Tim Burkart, Mike Busaba, Walid Buser, Steve

Calomiris, Charles Campbell, John Cao, Charles Cao, Henry Carey, Mark Carlson, Murray Carpenter, Jennifer Chacko, George Chalmers, John Chan, Louis Chang, Chun Chaplinsky, Susan Chapman, David Chemmanur, Thomas Chernov, Mikhail Chevalier, Judith Chordia, Tarun Chowdry, Bhagwan Christie, William Christoffersen, Susan Clementi, Gian Luca Clinch, Greg Cole, Rebel Coleman, John Coles, Jeffrey Collin-Dufresne, Pierre Connolly, Robert Conrad, Jennifer Constantindes, George Cooper, Michael J. Cornelli, Francesca Cossin, Didier Coval, Joshua Crouch, Robert

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Crowder, William Cuny, Charles Dahlquist, Magnus Dai, Qiang Dammon, Robert Damodaran, Aswath Daniel, Kent Dann, Larry Das, Sanjiv Day, Ted DeAngelo, Harry DelGurerico, Diane DeMarzo, Peter Denis, David Denis, Diane Detemple, Jérôme Diamond, Doug Dinc, I. Serdar Dittmar, Robert Dominguez, Kathryn Duffee, Greg Duffie, Darrell Dybvig, Philip Easley, David Eckbo, Espen Edelen, Roger Eun, Cheol Fama, Eugene Farnsworth, Heber Fedenia. Mark Ferson, Wayne Figlewski, Stephen Fisher, Adlai Fishman, Michael Flannery, Mark Fleming, Jeff Fluck, Zsuzanna Foerster, Stephen Foster, Doug Foucault, Thierry Frame, David Frank, Murray Franks, Julian French. Ken Froot, Kenneth Gallmeyer, Mike Garlappi, Lorenzo Garvey, Gerald Geczy, Chris Geman, Helyette Gerard, Bruno Gervais, Simon Ghysels, Eric Giammarino, Ronald Gilson, Stuart

Glover, Jonathan Goetzmann, William Goldreich, David Goldstein, Michael Goldstein, Robert Gomes, Armando Gompers, Paul Graham, John Gray, Stephen Green, Clifton Greene, Jason Grenadier, Steven Griffin, John Grinblatt, Mark Grinstein, Yaniv Gromb, Denis Gruber, Martin Grullon, Gustavo Grundy, Bruce Guay, Wayne Gutierrez, Roberto Hall, Brian Hanka, Gordon Hansch, Oliver Hansen, Robert Harding, John Harford, Jarrad Harris, Larry Harris, Milton Harris, Robert S. Hartzell, Jay Harvey, Campbell Hasbrouck, Joel Haushalter, G. David Healy, Paul Heinkel, Robert Hellman, Thomas Helwege, Jean Henry, Peter Hertzel, Michael Heston, Steve Hirshleifer, David Hite. Gailen Hodder. Jim Hodrick, Laurie Hodrick, Robert Holden, Craig Hollifield, Burton Hong, Harrison Hoover, Scott Hotchkiss, Edith Hsieh, David Huang, Ming Huberman, Gur Huddart, Steven

Hughson, Eric Ikenberry, David Israel, Ronen Jackwerth, Jens Carsten Jacquier, Eric Jagannathan, Ravi Jain, Prem James, Christopher Jegadeesh, Narasimhan Jenning, Robert Jermann, Urban Jindra, Jan Johannes, Michael Jones, Charles Jorion, Philippe Judd, Ken Kadlec, Gregory Kahl. Matthias Kalay, Avner Kamara, Avraham Kamstra, Mark Kan, Raymond Kanatas, George Kane, Edward Kang, Jun Koo Kaniel, Ron Kaplan, Steve Karceski, Jason Karolyi, G. Andrew Kashyap, Anil Kaul, Guatman Kavajecz, Kenneth Kedia, Simi Keim, Don Kim, Yong Kirilenko, Andrei Koch. Adam Kodres, Laura Kogan, Leonid Korajczyk, Robert Korkie, Robert Koski, Jennifer Kothari, S.P. Kraus, Alan Krigman, Laurie Krishnamurthy, Arvind Kukies, Jörg Lakonishok, Joseph Lam, Pok-sang Lamont, Owen Lamoureaux, Chris LaPorta, Rafael Leach, Chris LeBaron, Blake Lee, Bong-Soo

Lee, Charles Lehn, Kenneth M. Leland, Hayne Lemmon, Michael Lerner, Joshua Lettau, Martin Lev, Baruch Levine, Dan Levine, Ross Levy, Amnon Lewellen, Wilbur Lewis, Craig Lim, Terence Lipson, Marc Lo, Andrew Logstaff, Francis Longin, Francois Lookman, Aziz Lopez-de-Silanes, Florencio Loughran, Tim Lowenstein, Uri Lowry, Michelle Lucas, Deborah Lundblad, Christian Luo, Guo Lynch, Anthony Lyons, Richard MacKinlay, Craig MacMinn, Richard Madan. Dilip Madhavan, Anath Mahrt-Smith, Jan Maksimovic, Vojislav Mandible, Rafael Mann, Steven C. Marquez, Robert Marshall, David Masulis, Ronald Matsusaka, John Mauer, David Maug, Ernst Mayers, David McConnell, John McDonald, Robert Megginson, William Mehran, Hamid Mehrotra, Vikas Mei, Jianping Metrick, Andrew Michaely, Roni Mikkelson, Wayne Miller, Darius Miller, Robert Minton, Bernadette Mitchell, Mark

Moeller, Sara Mooradin, Robert Morck, Randall Moskowitz, Tobias Moven, Nathalie Mozumdar, Abon Murphy, Kevin Muscarella, Chris Musto, David Myers, Stewart Naik, Narayan Naik, Vasant Nanda, Vikram Narayanan, M.P. Nelson, Charles Nelson, Mark Neuberger, Anthony Ng, David Nijman, Theo Nimalendran, M. Noe, Tom Nyborg, Kjell Odders-White, Elizabeth Odean, Terrance Oded, Jacob Ofek, Eli O'Hara, Maureen Paasche, Bernard Pagano, Marco Palia. Darius Panchapagesan, Venkatesh Parlour, Christine Parrino, Robert Partch, M. Megan Pastor, Lubos Pavlova, Anna Pearson, Neil Pennacchi, George Perold, Andre Perotti, Enrico Persons, John Petersen, Mitchell Phillips, Gordon Piazzesi, Monika Pichler, Pegaret Pinkowitz, Lee Pirrong, S. Craig Polk, Christopher Pontiff, Jeff Poteshman, Allen Poulsen, Annette Pritsker, Matt Pulvino, Todd Puri, Manju Quan, Dan

Rajan, Raghuran Rajan, Uday Rampini, Adriano Rashes, Michael Ravenscraft, David Raviv, Art Ready, Mark Rebello, Michael Reinganum, Marc Rice, Ed Richardson, Matt Rigobon, Roberto Ritter, Jay Roell, Alisa Roll, Richard Ronn, Ehud Routledge, Bryan Rouwenhorst, Geert Rozeff, Michael Rubinstein, Mark Rydquist, Kristian Ryngaert, Michael Saar, Gideon Sagi, Jacob Samwick, Andrew Sandas, Patrik Sanders, Anthony Santa-Clara, Pedro Santos, Jesus Sapienza, Paola Sarkissian, Sergei Schaller, Huntley Scharfstein, David Scheller, Meir Schoar, Antoinette Schrand, Catherine Schroder, Mark Schuerhoff, Norman Schultz, Paul Schwartz, Eduardo Schwert, G. William Scruggs, John Seasholes, Mark Secru, Piet Seguin, Paul Senbet, Lemma Seppi, Duane Serrat, Angel Servaes, Henri Seward, Jim Shanken, Jay Shapiro, Alex Shastri, Kuldeep Shaw, Wayne Sheehan, Dennis

Shivdasani, Anil Shleifer, Andrei Shroder, Mark Sias, Richard Singelton, Ken Singh, Raj Skinner, Douglas Sloan, Richard Smith, David Sokobin, Jonathan Solnik. Bruno Sorescu, Sorin Spatt, Chester Spiegel, Matthew Spindt, Paul Stafford, Erik Stambaugh, Robert Stanton, Richard Starks, Laura Steigerwald, Doug Stein, Jeremy Sterbenz, Fred Stoll, Hans Stomper, Alex Storesletten, Kjetil Stoughton, Neil Strahan, Philip Strömberg, Per Su, Tie Subrahmanyam. Marti Subramaniam, Venkat Subramanyam, Avanidhar Sudaresan, Suresh

Swaminathan, Bhaskaran Tallerini, Tom Tauchen, George Tehranian, Hassan Telmer, Chris Tesar, Linda Thakor, Anjan Thaler, Richard Thorburn, Karin Titman, Sheridan Torous, Walter Trueman, Brett Trzcinka, Charles Tufano, Peter Udell, Gregory Unal, Haluk Uppal, Raman Vayanos, Dimitry Veronesi, Pietro Vetsuypens, Michael Viceira, Luis Vijh, Anand Vila, Anne Viswanathan. S. Vuolteenaho, Tuomo Wahal, Sunil Walkling, Ralph Wang, Jiang Wang, Tan Wang, Zhenyu Warga, Arthur Weaver, Daniel

Wei, Shang-Jin Weisbach, Michael Weiss, Lawrence Welch, Ivo Wermers, Russ Werner, Ingrid Weston, James Whaley, Robert Wheatley, Simon White, Robert Whited, Toni Whitelaw, Robert Wilhelm, William Willard, Greg Williams, Joe Winton, Andrew Womack, Kent Wruck. Karen Wu, Guojun Wurgler, Jeff Yaron, Amir Yermack, David Zapatero, Fernando Zariphopoulou, Thaleia Zarowin, Paul Zechner, Josef Zender, Jamie Zenner, Marc Zhang, Harold Zhou. Guofo Zin. Stan Zuber, Richard

Appendix B: Smith Breeden Prizes for 2000

First Prize Paper

Joshua D. Coval and Tobias J. Moskowitz Home Bias at Home: Local Equity Preference in Domestic Portfolios December 1999

Distinguished Papers

Qiang Dai and Kenneth J. Singleton Specification Analysis of Affine Term Structure Models October 2000 Katrina Ellis, Roni Michaely, and Maureen O'Hara When the Underwriter is the Market Maker: An Examination of Trading in the IPO Aftermarket June 2000

Nominated Papers (listed chronologically)

Kenneth B. Dunn and Chester S. Spatt Call Options, Points, and Dominance Restrictions on Debt Contracts December 1999 Joel Hasbrouck The Dynamics of Discrete Bid and Ask Quotes December 1999 Harrison Hong and Jeremy C. Stein A Unified Theory of Underreaction, Momentum Trading, and Overreaction in Asset Markets December 1999 Nicholas Barberis Investing for the Long Run When Returns Are Predictable February 2000 Harrison Hong, Terence Lim, and Jeremy C. Stein Bad News Travels Slowly: Size, Analyst Coverage, and the Profitability of Momentum Strategies February 2000 Lubos Pastor Portfolio Selection and Asset Pricing Models February 2000 Brad M. Barber and Terrance Odean Trading is Hazardous to Your Wealth: The Common Stock Investment Performance of Individual Investors April 2000 Geert Bekaert and Campbell R. Harvey Foreign Speculators and Merging Equity Markets April 2000 Mark Britten-Jones and Anthony Neuberger Option Prices, Implied Price Processes, and Stochastic Volatility April 2000 Peter Blair Henry Stock Market Liberalization, Economic Reform, and Emerging Market **Equity Prices** April 2000 Francis A. Longstaff Arbitrage and the Expectations Hypothesis April 2000 Pietro Veronesi How Does Information Quality Affect Stock Returns? April 2000

Campbell R. Harvey and Akhtar Siddique Conditional Skewness in Asset Pricing Tests June 2000 Charles Cao, Eric Ghysels, and Frank Hatheway Price Discovery Without Trading: Evidence from the Nasdaq Pre-opening June 2000 John Heaton and Deborah Lucas Portfolio Choice and Asset Prices: The Importance of Entrepreneurial Risk June 2000 Bryan R. Routledge, Duane J. Seppi, and Chester S. Spatt Equilibrium Forward Curves for Commodities June 2000 Kerry Back, C. Henry Cao, and Gregory A. Willard **Imperfect Competition Among Informed Traders** October 2000 Malcolm Baker and Jeffrey Wurgler The Equity Share in New Issues and Aggregate Stock Returns October 2000 Alon Brav Inference in Long-Horizon Event Studies: A Bayesian Approach with Application to Initial Public Offerings October 2000 Terrence Hendershott and Haim Mendelson Crossing Networks and Dealer Markets: Competition and Performance October 2000 Charles M. C. Lee and Bhaskaran Swaminathan Price Momentum and Trading Volume October 2000

Appendix C: Brattle Group Prizes for 2000

First Prize Paper

John R. Graham How Big Are the Tax Benefits of Debt? October 2000

Distinguished Paper

Raghuram Rajan, Henri Servaes, and Luigi Zingales The Cost of Diversity: The Diversification Discount and Inefficient Investment February 2000

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Nominated Papers (listed chronologically)

Rajesh K. Aggarwal and Andrew A. Samwick Executive Compensation, Strategic Competition, and Relative Performance Evaluation: Theory and Evidence December 1999 Eugene F. Fama and Kenneth R. French The Corporate Cost of Capital and the Return on Corporate Investment December 1999 John R. Graham and Clifford W. Smith, Jr. Tax Incentives to Hedge December 1999 Jarrad Harford **Corporate Cash Reserves and Acquisitions** December 1999 Karl Lins and Henri Servaes International Evidence on the Value of Corporate Diversification December 1999 G. David Haushalter Financing Policy, Basic Risk, and Corporate Hedging: Evidence from Oil and Gas Producers February 2000 Rafael La Porta, Florencio Lopez-De Silanes, Andrei Shleifer, and Robert W. Vishny Agency Problems and Dividend Policies Around the World February 2000 Mike Burkart, Denis Gromb, and Fausto Panunzi Agency Conflicts in Public and Negotiated Transfers of Corporate Control April 2000 Armando Gomes Going Public Without Governance: Managerial Reputation Effects April 2000 Reena Aggarwal Stabilization Activities by Underwriters after Initial Public Offerings June 2000 Hsuan-Chi Chen and Jav R. Ritter The Seven Percent Solution June 2000 Robert M. Conroy, Kenneth M. Eades, and Robert S. Harris A Test of the Relative Pricing Effects of Dividends and Earnings: Evidence from Simultaneous Announcements in Japan June 2000 Enrica Detragiache, Paolo Garella, and Luigi Guiso Multiple Versus Single Banking Relationships: Theory and Evidence June 2000

Malcolm Baker and Jeffrey Wurgler

- The Equity Share in New Issues and Aggregate Stock Returns October 2000
- Jennifer N. Carpenter
 - Does Option Compensation Increase Managerial Risk Appetite? October 2000

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