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Report of the Editor of the Journal of Finance for the Year 2011

CAMPBELL R. HARVEY, EDITOR

I AM HAPPY TO REPORT that 2011 was another good year for the *Journal of Finance*. We received 1,300 submissions, of which 1,162 were new manuscripts. The number of new submissions rose by 11% from 2010. Resubmissions increased from 123 in 2010 to 138 in 2011. Note that in 2009 the *Journal of Finance* stopped counting "style" revisions in the official revision count, which accounts for the sharp drop in resubmissions after 2008.

In 2011, the *Journal* published 60 articles, written by authors whose primary affiliations include 75 different institutions. Table I details the number and timing of submissions received throughout the year. The primary affiliations are summarized in Table II, which reports the number of authors per institution (where an article with n authors is counted as 1/n articles for each author's institution). The institutions with the most *Journal* authors last year were the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, New York University, and the University of Chicago.

The Journal's visibility and impact remain extremely high. Table III shows that articles published in the Journal were cited 17,621 times in all journals during 2010, a total that ranks first among business and finance journals and third among all economics journals (behind the American Economic Review and Econometrica). Our 1-year impact factor (cites during 2010 to articles published in 2008 and 2009, divided by the total number of articles published in those 2 years) is 4.15 (up from 3.76 in 2009), which ranks second among business and finance journals and fifth among all economics journals (up from seventh in 2009). The 5-year impact factor is 6.53 and ranks fourth among all economics journals (behind the Journal of Economic Literature, Quarterly Journal of Economics, and the Journal of Political Economy).

Turnaround time remains good, with 70.8% of the editorial decisions taking less than 70 days and only about 16.9% taking over 100 days. This is an improvement over last year by 70.1% and 17%, respectively. Table IV provides details on turnaround for the editorial decisions made during 2010. Figure 1 compares turnaround over the 2007 to 2011 period. The median turnaround time decreased to 42 days in 2011 from 43 days in 2010. The average also decreased. Again, note that 2009 is the first year in which quick style revisions were omitted from the calculation. As such, 2009 to 2011 data are not directly comparable to the earlier data.

2011					2010					
Month	Submission	Resubmission	Total	Month	Submission	Resubmission	Total			
Jan.	90	9	99	Jan.	83	5	88			
Feb.	82	9	91	Feb.	90	15	105			
March	90	10	100	March	104	10	114			
April	90	13	103	April	93	7	100			
May	103	16	119	May	74	11	85			
June	93	14	107	June	78	11	89			
July	120	10	130	July	100	11	111			
Aug.	112	5	117	Aug.	86	4	90			
Sept.	97	17	114	Sept.	95	14	109			
Oct.	95	10	105	Oct.	74	14	88			
Nov.	96	8	104	Nov.	81	11	92			
Dec.	94	17	111	Dec.	89	10	99			
Total	1,162	138	1,300	Total	1,047	123	1,170			

Table I Submission and Resubmission Timing

Let me comment on the 16.9% of papers that take more than 100 days. First, most of these papers are in the 100- to 120-day range. As of December 31, 2011, no paper was currently in the process more than 182 days. In some cases the delay plays to the advantage of the author. For example, a sequential referee might be assigned after the first referee had recommended rejection. In addition, for many of these papers, the Associate Editor prepares detailed comments—after the referee reports are received. Finally, I provide detailed comments on many of these manuscripts. This extra feedback adds to the turnaround time. However, this is deliberate. My strategy is to get maximum feedback in the first submission so that the second submission is ready to be accepted.

Table V provides information on the *Journal*'s acceptance and rejection rates. The number of acceptances increased in 2011 compared to 2010. The backlog of unpublished accepted articles is less than a year, meaning there is a fairly short time from acceptance to publication.

Table V also points to two important metrics. First, the probability of the Editor asking for a revision on the initial submission decreased to 9.64% in 2011 from 12.7% in 2010. Much of the decrease is due to the 11% increase in submissions.

The other substantial metric is the number of rounds to acceptance. Figure 2 shows that the proportion of papers accepted after the first revision is 52%. After two revisions, 96% of the papers are accepted.

Finally, I provide a new exhibit, Figure 3, which tracks the total number of papers published in the top three finance journals. In the last few years, both the JFE and the RFS have increased the number of publications—each publishing more than 100 articles. The *Journal of Finance* total annual publications have averaged about 70 papers over the same period.

Table II
Author Affiliations of Published Articles

Affiliation	2011 Number of Authors
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	4 1/2
New York University	4 1/12
University of Chicago	4 1/12
Harvard University	3 1/6
University of Notre Dame	2 2/3
Stanford University	2 1/6
Columbia University	2
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	1 5/6
University of Rochester	1 5/6
Tilburg University	1 2/3
University of California at Los Angeles	1 2/3
University of Pennsylvania	1 1/2
Duke University	1 1/3
London School of Economics	1 1/3
Brigham Young University	1
Federal Reserve Bank of New York	1
Northwestern University	1
Oxford University	1
University of California at Berkeley	1
University of New South Wales	5/6
Chinese University of Hong Kong	3/4
Toulouse School of Economics	3/4
Arizona State University	2/3
Georgia Institute of Technology	2/3
HEC Paris	2/3
University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign	2/3
Concordia University	1/2
Fordham University	1/2
Indiana University	1/2
International Monetary Fund	1/2
Norwegian School of Economics	1/2
University of Aberdeen	1/2
University of Alabama	1/2
University of British Columbia	1/2
University of Maryland	1/2
University of Missouri	1/2
University of South Carolina	1/2
University of Tennessee	1/2
Aalto University	1/3
Bartlit Beck Herman Palenchar & Scott LLP	1/3
Boston College	1/3
Dartmouth College	1/3
DePaul University	1/3
Duke Energy Corporation	1/3

(continued)

Table II—Continued

Affiliation	2011 Number of Authors
Erasmus University Rotterdam	1/3
Michigan State University	1/3
No Affiliation	1/3
Norges Bank	1/3
Norwegian Ministry of Trade and Industry	1/3
Ohio State University	1/3
Princeton University	1/3
Stockholm School of Economics	1/3
The World Bank	1/3
University of Cincinnati	1/3
University of Houston	1/3
University of Stavanger	1/3
University of Utah	1/3
University of Wisconsin Madison	1/3
Vienna University of Economics and Business	1/3
VU University Amsterdam	1/3
Washington University in St. Louis	1/3
City University of Hong Kong	1/4
Cornell University	1/4
Lingnan University	1/4
Queen's University	1/4
University of Delaware	1/4
University of Georgia	1/4
University of Konstanz	1/4
University of Texas at Austin	1/4
University of Zurich	1/4
Vanguard	1/4

As has been said before, the *Journal* reflects the collaborative efforts of a great many people. My Co-Editor, John Graham, and the Associate Editors do a wonderful job in filling the role I have asked of them. Last year the *Journal* relied on 661 referees who, with few exceptions, made time in busy schedules to provide the type of diligent and prompt feedback that continues to play a vital role in the *Journal*'s success. (Appendix A lists the individuals who refereed for the *Journal of Finance* during the year.) Clearly, you, the members of the Association, value the *Journal* highly, and it has been a great honor and privilege for me to have been entrusted with its care.

We continue to work with BEPress in making refinements to the system, and I believe the electronic system has proven to serve our needs rather well.

One of the most important reasons for the smooth functioning of our journal is our Assistant Editor, Wendy Washburn, who is a huge asset to the *Journal*. Not only is Wendy vital in keeping the many day-to-day activities of the editorial office running smoothly, as many of you have probably experienced as authors and reviewers, but she very ably supervises the copyediting and the

Table III
Journal Visibility from ISI Web of Knowledge

	Ď	Jurnai	Journal Visibility from 151 web of Knowledge	nowie	ခ <u>ရိ</u>	
2010 Rank	Journal	Total Cites	Journal	1-Year Impact	Journal	5-Year Impact
П с	American Economic Review	25,786	Journal of Economic Literature	7.432	Journal of Economic Literature	8.076
N m	Econometrica Journal of Finance	19,858 17.621	Quarterly Journal of Economics Technological and Economic	5.940 5.605	Quarterly Journal of Economics Journal of Political Economy	8.053
			Development of the Economy			
4	Journal of Political Economy	15,535	Review of Financial Studies	4.602	Journal of Finance	6.529
J.	Quarterly Journal of Economics	13,983	Journal of Finance	4.151	Journal of Economic Perspectives	5.958
9	Journal of Financial Economics	11,815	Journal of Political Economy	4.065	Journal of Financial Economics	5.631
7	Journal of Econometrics	8,246	Journal of Business Economics and	3.866	Econometrica	5.330
			Management			
∞	Review of Economics and Statistics	7,462	Journal of Financial Economics	3.810	Journal of Accounting and Economics	5.268
6	Ecological Economics	7,172	Brookings Papers on Economic Activity	3.783	Review of Financial Studies	5.016
10	Economic Journal	7,039	Journal of Economic Perspectives	3.702	Journal of Economic Geography	4.487
11	Review of Economic Studies	6,831	Journal of Economic Geography	3.662	Review of Economic Studies	4.300
12	World Development	5,687	Pharmacoeconomics	3.440	American Economic Review	4.278
13	Journal of Economic Perspectives	5,399	Econometrica	3.185	Review of Economics and Statistics	4.163
14	Review of Financial Studies	4,958	American Economic Review	3.150	Journal of Labor Economics	3.708
15	Journal of Economic Theory	4,884	Review of Economic Studies	3.113	Journal of Economic Growth	3.467
16	Journal of Economic Literature	4,846	Economic Geography	3.028	Brookings Papers on Economic Activity	3.364
17	Journal of Monetary Economics	4,822	Journal of Environmental Economics and Management	2.989	Experimental Economics	3.265
18	Journal of Public Economics	4,799	Journal of Urban Economics	2.892	Ecological Economics	3.232
19	Journal of Banking and Finance	4,707	Review of Economics and Statistics	2.883	Economic Geography	3.195
20	American Journal of Agricultural	4,256	Journal of Accounting and	2.817	Review of Environmental	3.146
	Economics		Economics		Economics and Policy	

Table	IV
Turnaround	Statistics

	2011		2010^{a}				
Processing Time	Number	Cumulative	Processing Time	Number	Cumulative		
Less than 20 days	393	31.4%	Less than 20 days	367	30.8%		
20-29 days	51	35.4%	20–29 days	46	34.7%		
30–39 days	136	46.3%	30–39 days	134	45.9%		
40-49 days	130	56.7%	40–49 days	126	56.5%		
50-59 days	103	64.9%	50–59 days	85	63.6%		
60-69 days	74	70.8%	60–69 days	77	70.1%		
70–79 days	64	75.9%	70–79 days	55	74.7%		
80–89 days	53	80.1%	80–89 days	41	78.2%		
90–99 days	37	83.1%	90–99 days	57	83.0%		
100 or more days	212	100.0%	100 or more days	203	100.0%		
Total ^b	1,253		$\mathbf{Total}^{\mathrm{b}}$	1,191			
Median turnaround	42		Median turnaround	43			
Average turnaround	54		Average turnaround	56			

^aReflects some of Robert Stambaugh's decisions for the papers grandfathered from his tenure. ^bTotal turnaround in 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, and 2007 of 1,254, 1,191, 1,110, 1,201, and 1,320 is different from the submission statistics of 1,300, 1,170, 1,158, 1,191, and 1,298, respectively, because some of the decisions reflect papers submitted in the previous year 2010, 2009, 2008, 2007, and 2006.

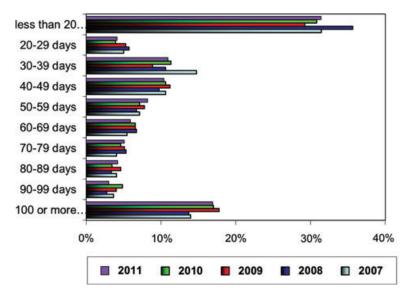


Figure 1. Turnaround time: 2007–2011.

7

 2

0

0

177

22

7

1

0

61

2

1

0

953

			Daiwilai	Decisions				
	2011 ^a			2010 ^a				
Editorial Decisions		umber	%	Editorial Decisi	ons Nu	mber	%	
Rejected		1,013	80.90%	Rejected		953	80.00%	
R&R		172	13.70%	R&R		177	14.90%	
Accepted		68	5.40%	Accepted		61	5.10%	
Total ^b]	1,253	100.0%	Total ^b	1,	191	100.0%	
Decisions by				Decisions by				
Round	Rejected	Revise	Accepted	Round	Rejected	Revise	Accepted	
Round 1	1,006	117	2	Round 1	930	133	0	
Round 2	6	46	33	Round 2	20	35	31	

Table V
Editorial Decisions

Round 3

Round 4

Round 5

Round 6

Total^b

31

1

1

0

68

prepublication interface with Wiley. Wendy has served the *Journal* for eight and half years.

Other important highlights are as follows:

1

0

0

0

1.013

8

1

0

0

172

Round 3

Round 4

Round 5

Round 6

Total^b

2006.

First, over the past year, I worked closely with the Executive Committee of the American Finance Association.

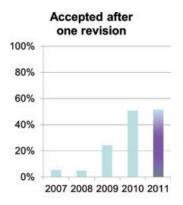
Second, the Assistant Editor, Wendy Washburn, has taken a number of steps to improve the security of all of the *Journal* materials.

Third, I have been working to develop a Disclosure Policy that would apply to *Journal* papers.

Fourth, I have been working with Wendy to draft detailed instructions for each aspect of the *Journal*'s business. This process serves risk management objectives as well as helps lay the foundation for a smooth transition to the new Editor in July 2012.

Each year the *Journal* awards a number of prizes for articles that it has published. The eligible papers for the 2011 prizes were all those published in the six issues of the *Journal* from December 2010 through October 2011. The Smith Breeden prizes, which recognize articles in all areas except corporate finance, consist of one first prize of \$10,000 and two distinguished-paper prizes of \$5,000 each. The Brattle Group awards, which recognize articles in corporate finance, consist of one first prize of \$10,000 and two distinguished-paper prizes of \$5,000. The Associate Editors nominated the papers. We then formed a list of

^aReflects some of Robert Stambaugh's decisions for the papers grandfathered from his tenure. ^bTotal turnaround in 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, and 2007 of 1,253, 1,191, 1,110, 1,201, and 1,320 is different from the submission statistics 1,300, 1,170, 1,158, 1,191, and 1,298, respectively, because some of the decisions reflect papers submitted in the previous year 2010, 2009, 2008, 2007, and



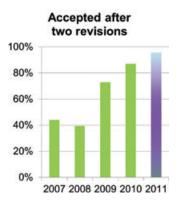


Figure 2. Acceptance efficiency.

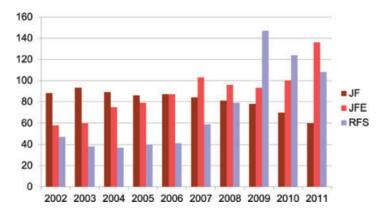


Figure 3. Total publications of top three finance journals.

finalists and the Associate Editors voted for the prize winners. Assistant Editor Wendy Washburn handled the balloting. This year there were five finalists for the Smith Breeden prizes and four finalists for the Brattle prizes. Appendices B and C list the winning papers as well as the finalists. On behalf of the *Journal*,

I have congratulated all of the authors of the nominated papers. The prizes were announced at the AFA Business Meeting in Chicago.

Appendix A: Reviewers

The Journal of Finance would like to thank the following individuals, who served as referees over the past year. Without their help, the Journal could not fulfill its mission:

Acharva, Viral Adrian, Tobias Agarwal, Sumit Agarwal, Vikas Aggarwal, Rajesh Aggarwal, Reena Agrawal, Anup Agrawal, Ashwini Aït-Sahalia, Yacine Albuquerque, Rui Allayannis, George Almazan, Andres Almeida, Heitor Alti, Aydogan Altinkilic, Oya Amihud, Yakov Amiram, Dan Ammer, John Anagol, Santosh Andersen, Torben Andrade, Sandro Ang, Andrew Aragon, George Ashcraft, Adam Asquith, Paul Atanassov, Julian Avramov, Doron Axelson, Ulf Babenko, Ilona Back, Kerry Backus, David Baird, Douglas Baker, Malcolm Bakshi, Gurdip Balduzzi, Pierluigi Bali, Turan

Banerjee, Snehal

Bao, Jack Barberis, Nicholas Barras, Laurent Barth, James Baruch, Shmuel Basak, Suleyman Bates, David Bates, Thomas Battalio, Robert Bauer, Gregory Beber, Alessandro Becker, Bo Behrens, Tim Belo, Frederico Ben, Azi Bena, Jan Bengtsson, Ola Benmelech, Efraim Benzoni, Luca Bereskin, Frederick Berger, Allen Bergman, Nittai Bergstresser, Daniel Beshears, John Bessembinder, Hendrik Betermier, Sebastien Bharath, Sreedhar Blake, David Bloomfield, Robert Boehmer, Ekkehart Bollen, Nicolas Bolton, Patrick Bond, Philip Boulatov, Alex Bourcher, Stephen Bradley, Daniel Brau, James

Breon-Drish, Bradyn Bris, Arturo Broner, Fernando Burkart, Mike Burnside, Craig Busse, Jeffrey Butler, Alexander Campbell, John Campello, Murillo Carlin, Bruce Carlson, Murray Carr, Peter Castiglionesi, Fabio Cesarini, David Chaderina, Maria Chalmers, John Chang, Xin Chaplinsky, Susan Chapman, David Chari, Anusha Chava. Sudheer Chen, Hui Chen, Joseph Chen, Long Chen, Qi Chernov, Mikhail Chhaochharia, Vidhi Choi, James Chong, Alberto Chordia, Tarun Christensen, Jens Christoffersen, Peter Christoffersen, Susan Cicero, David Cici, Giergii Claessens, Stijn Cohen, Alma

Cohen, Lauren Cohen, Randy Colacito, Riccardo Coles, Jeffrey Collin-Dufresne, Pierre Conrad, Jennifer Cooper, Michael Coricelli, Giorgio Cornelli, Francesca Corwin, Shane Coval, Joshua Craig, Ben Cremers, Martijn Croitoru, Benjamin Cronqvist, Henrik Cuñat, Vicente Da, Zhi Dahiya, Sandeep Dahlquist, Magnus Dang, Tri Vi Daniel, Kent Da Rin, Marco Dasgupta, Amil Davidoff, Thomas Davydenko, Sergei Del Guercio, Diane Demyanyk, Yuliya Deng, Yongheng Denis, David Desai, Mihir Detragiache, Enrica Devereux, Michael DeYoung, Robert Dichev, Ilia Diether, Karl Dinc, Serdar Dittmar, Amy Dittmar, Robert F. Doidge, Craig Doyle, Jeffrey Dreber, Anna Drechsler, Itamar Driessen, Joost Duchin, Ran Duffee, Gregory

Duffie, Darrell

Durney, Artyom Dyck, Alexander Eckbo, Espen Edmans, Alex Eiling, Esther Eisenbach, Thomas Ellul, Andrew Engelberg, Joseph Erel, Isil Evans, Richard Faccio, Mara Fahlenbrach, Ruediger Fang, Lily Faulkender, Michael Favilukis, Jack Feldhutter. Peter Ferreira, Daniel Ferreira, Miguel Ferson, Wayne Fich, Eliezer Field, Erica Fischer, Greg Fisher, Gregg Fishman, Michael Flannery, Mark Foley, Fritz Fos, Vyacheslav Foucault, Thierry Fracassi. Cesare Frank, Murray Franks, Julian Franzoni, Francesco Frazzini, Andrea Freixas, Xavier Frydman, Carola Furfine, Craig Gabaix, Xavier Gallagher, David Gantchev, Nickolay Gao, Pengjie Garcia, Diego Garlappi, Lorenzo Garleanu, Nicolae Garmaise, Mark Gennaioli, Nicola Gentry, William

Gervais, Simon Ghysels, Eric Giammarino, Ron Giannetti, Mariassunta Gilchrist, Simon Gillan, Stuart Giroud, Xavier Glode, Vincent Goetzmann, William Goh, Jeremy Goldman, Eitan Goldstein, Itay Goldstein, Robert Gomes, Armando Gomes, Francisco Gomes, Joao Gomez, Juan-Pedro Gopalan. Radhakrishnan Gormley, Todd Gorton, Gary Gottschalg, Oliver Gourio, François Goyal, Amit Goyenko, Ruslan Grammig, Joachim Graveline, Jeremy Gray, Wesley Green, Brett Green, Richard Green, Clifton Greene, Jason Greenwood, Robin Griffin, John Grinstein, Yaniv Gromb, Denis Grullon, Gustavo Guadalupe, Maria Guembel, Alexander Guiso, Luigi Guo, Hui Gupta, Nandini Hackbarth, Dirk Hadlock, Charles Hameed, Allaudeen

Han, Bing

Koudijs, Peter

Hankins, Kristine Hansen, Lars Hanson, Samuel Harford, Jarrad Hariri, Ahmad Harris, Jeffrey Hartzell, Jay Hasbrouck, Joel Hassan, Tarek Haushalter, David Hauswald, Robert He, Zhiguo Heider, Florian Hellmann, Thomas Hemler, Michael Hendershott, Terrence Hertzberg, Andrew Hertzel, Michael Hill, Matthew Hilscher, Jens Hines, James Hjalmarsson, Erik Hochberg, Yael Holderness, Clifford Hollifield, Burton Hong, Harrison Hotchkiss, Edith Hou, Kewei Hovakimian, Armen Huang, Lixin Huddart, Steven Hughson, Eric Hurst, Erik Hvidkjaer, Soeren Hwang, Byoung-Hyoun Irvine, Paul Ivashina, Victoria Iyer, Rajkamal Jacobs, Kris Jagannathan, Ravi Jain, Pankaj James, Christopher Jegadeesh, Narasimhan Jennings, Robert Jenter, Dirk Jermann, Urban

Jiang, Wei Jin, Li Johannes, Michael Johnson, Simon Johnson, Timothy Jones, Charles Jones, Christopher Jorion, Philippe Joslin, Scott Jotikasthira, Chotibhak Juergens, Jennifer Julio, Brandon Julliard, Christian Jurek, Jakub Kacperczyk, Marcin Kadan, Ohad Kadlec, Gregory Kahle, Kathleen Kahn, Charles Kale, Jayant Kaniel, Ron Kaplan, Steven Karpoff, Jonathan Kashyap, Anil Kaustia, Markku Kavajecz, Kenneth Kedia, Simi Keim, Donald Kelly, Bryan Keloharju, Matti Kerr, William Khanna, Naveen Khanna, Tarun Kilian, Lutz Kim, Min Kim, Woojin Klein, April Knüpfer, Samuli Knyazeva, Anzhela Kogan, Shimon Koijen, Ralph Korniotis, George Korteweg, Arthur Koski, Jennifer Kosowski, Robert

Kostovetsky, Leonard

Kouwenberg, Roy Kramer, Lisa Kremer, Ilan Krigman, Laurie Krishnamurthy, Arvind Kuehn, Lars-Alexander Kuhnen, Camelia Kumar, Alok Kurlat, Pablo Laeven, Luc Lambrecht, Bart Lando, David Larcker, David Le, Anh Leary, Mark Lemmon, Michael Lettau, Martin Leuz, Christian Levine, Ross Levit, Doron Lewellen, Jonathan Lewellen, Katharina Li, Dan Li, Erica Li, Feng Li, Kai Liberti, José María Lin, Xiaoji Linnainmaa, Juhani Lins, Karl Lipson, Marc Liu. Jun Liu, Weimin Livdan, Dmitry Lochstoer, Lars Loflund, Anders Longstaff, Francis Lopez-de-Silanes, Florencio Lóránth, Gyöngyi Lou, Dong Low, Angie Lowry, Michelle Lu, Qi Lundblad, Christian

Lustig, Hanno Lynch, Anthony MacKinlay, Craig Madrian, Brigitte Maenhout, Pascal Maksimovic, Vojislav Malamud, Semyon Malenko, Andrey Malenko, Nadya Malloy, Christopher Malmendier, Ulrike Manso, Gustavo Mariotti. Thomas Marquez, Robert Marta, Paige Massa, Massimo Masulis, Ronald Matos, Pedro Matsa, David Mauer, David Maug, Ernst Maydew, Edward McAdams, David McDonald, Robert Mello, Antonio Merkley, Kenneth Mester, Loretta Metrick, Andrew Michaelides, Alex Michaely, Roni Milbourn, Todd Miller, Darius Minton, Bernadette Mitton, Todd Moeller, Sara Morck, Randall Morellec, Erwan Morse, Adair Moulton, Pamela Moyen, Nathalie Mueller, Holger Murfin, Justin Musto, David Myers, Stewart Nagel, Stefan Nanda, Ramana

Netter, Jeffry Ni, Sophie Niehaus, Greg Nimalendran, Mahendrarajah Nini, Gregory Nyborg, Kjell O'Hara, Maureen Obizhaeva, Anna Odean, Terrance Oehmke, Martin Officer, Micah Ongena, Steven Opp, Marcus Osobov, Igor Ostrovsky, Michael Ovtchinnikov, Alexei Oyer, Paul Ozbas, Oguzhan Ozdenoren, Emre Palia, Darius Pan. Jun Panageas, Stavros Papanikolaou, Dimitris Paravisini, Daniel Parlour, Christine Parrino, Robert Parsons, Christopher Pasquariello, Paolo Pástor, Ľuboš Patton, Andrew Payne, Richard Pearson, Neil Pedersen, Lasse Peng, Lin Peress, Joel Perez-Gonzalez, Francisco Perignon, Christophe Petersen, Mitchell Petkova, Ralitsa Peyer, Urs Phalippou, Ludovic Philippon, Thomas Phillips, Gordon Piskorski, Tomasz

Plantin, Guillaume Polkovnichenko, Valery Pollet, Joshua Pool, Veronika Poon, Ser-huang Pope, Devin Post, Thierry Poulsen, Annette Povel, Paul Prabhala, Nagpurnanand Prescott, Edward Protopapadakis, Aris Purnanandam, Amiyatosh Rajan, Uday Ramadorai, Tarun Rau, Raghavendra Rauh, Joshua Ravid, Abraham Ravina, Enrichetta Ready, Mark Reed, Adam Renneboog, Luc Reuter, Jonathan Rev. Helene Rhodes-Kropf, Matthew Richardson, Matthew Rietz, Thomas Rindisbacher, Marcel Ringgenberg, Matthew Roberts, Michael Robinson, David Robotti, Cesare Rocholl, Jörg Roell, Ailsa Roll, Richard Rossi, Stefano Roussanov, Nikolai Routledge, Bryan Rydqvist, Kristian Saar, Gideon Sadka, Ronnie Sagi, Jacob Sandås, Patrik Sangiorgi, Francesco

Santa-Clara, Pedro Santos, João Sapienza, Paola Sarkar, Asani Savor, Pavel Schaller, Huntley Scharfstein, David Schenone, Carola Scherbina, Anna Schlingemann, Frederik-Paul Schmid, Lukas Schmidt, Breno Schnabl, Philipp Schonlau, Rob Schwarz, Christopher Seasholes, Mark Sensoy, Berk Seru, Amit Servaes, Henri Seyhun, Nejat Seymour, Ben Shaliastovich, Ivan Sharpe, Steven Shin, Hyun Song Shivdasani, Anil Shive, Sophie Sialm, Clemens Siegel, Stephan Singh, Rajdeep Skeie, David Skinner, Douglas Skoulakis, Georgios Slava, Vyacheslav Smith, David Solomon, David Sorensen, Morten Sraer, David Stafford, Erik Stambaugh, Robert Stanton, Richard Stathopoulos, Andreas Stefanescu, Irina Stegemoller, Michael Stoll, Hans Strahan, Philip Strebulaev, Ilya

Stulz, René Suarez, Javier Subramanian, Krishnamurthy Sufi, Amir Sundaram, Raghu Sundaresan, Suresh Sunderam, Adi Tate, Geoffrey Taylor, Lucian Tchistyi, Alexei Tetlock, Paul Thesmar, David Tian, Xuan Titman, Sheridan Todorov, Viktor Tookes, Heather Torous, Walt Tsoutsoura, Margarita Turley, Robert Udell, Gregory Van Achter, Mark van Binsbergen, Jules Van Nieuwerburgh, Stiin Van Wesep, Edward Vayanos, Dimitri Verardo, Michela Verdelhan, Adrien Vig, Vikrant Vijh, Anand Villalonga, Belén Vincent, Nicolas Vishny, Robert Vissing-Jorgensen, Annette Viswanathan, S. Volpin, Paolo Vorkink, Keith Wachter, Jessica Wahal, Sunil Walden, Johan Walkling, Ralph Wall, Larry Wang, Jialan Wang, Neng

Wang, Sean Wang, Zhenyu Wang, Zhi Warnock, Francis Wei, Min Weinbaum, David Weisbenner, Scott Wermers, Russ Werner, Ingrid Westerfield, Mark Whaley, Robert White, Lawrence White, Lucy Whited, Toni Whitelaw, Robert Wilhelm, William Willen, Paul Williamson, Rohan Winton, Andrew Wohl, Avi Wolfenzon, Daniel Xing, Yuhang Xiong, Wei Yan, Hong Yan, Hongjun Yan, Sterling Yang, Liu Yao, Tong Yasuda, Ayako Yermack, David Yerramilli, Vijay Yilmaz, Bilge Yogo, Motohiro Yorulmazer, Tanju Yu, Jialin Yu, Jianfeng Yu, Yong Yuan, Yu Zarutskie, Rebecca Zhang, Hong Zhang, Lu Zhang, Xiaoyan Zheng, Lu Zhu, Ning Zia, Bilal Zinman, Jonathan

Appendix B: Smith Breeden Prizes for 2011

First Prize Paper

Public Pension Promises: How Big Are They and What Are They Worth? Robert Novy-Marx and Joshua Rauh August 2011

Distinguished Papers

Asset Pricing with Garbage Alexi Savov February 2011

Macroeconomic Conditions and the Puzzles of Credit Spreads and Capital Structure Hui Chen December 2010

Finalists

Does Algorithmic Trading Improve Liquidity?
Terrence Hendershott, Charles M. Jones, and Albert J. Menkveld
February 2011

Estimation and Evaluation of Conditional Asset Pricing Model Stefan Nagel and Kenneth J. Singleton June 2011

Appendix C: Brattle Group Prizes for 2011

First Prize Paper

Bankruptcy and the Collateral Channel Efraim Benmelech and Nittai K. Bergman April 2011

Distinguished Papers

The Net Benefits to Leverage Arthur Korteweg December 2010

Public Information and Coordination: Evidence from a Credit Registry Expansion

Andrew Hertzberg, José María Liberti, and Daniel Paravisini April $2011\,$

Finalist

Overconfidence, Compensation Contracts, and Capital Budgeting Simon Gervais, J. B. Heaton, and Terrance Odean October 2011